

CURRICULUM VITAE AND PUBLICATIONS OF EEVA PRIMMER 3/2023

1. Personal details

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Languages: Finnish (Mother tongue), English (Proficient), Swedish (independent), Spanish (independent), French (Basic), German (Basic)



2. Degrees

- 1/2014** **Docent in Environmental Policy** at the University of Helsinki, Faculty of Biological and Environmental Sciences 21 January 2014
- 12/2010** **PhD in Agriculture and Forestry**, University of Helsinki, Department of Forest Sciences, Forest Policy, 14 December 2010. Thesis title: Integrating biodiversity conservation into forestry: an empirical analysis of institutional adaptation.
- 5/1997** **MSc in Agriculture and Forestry** (Academic Forester), University of Helsinki, 5 June 1997. Major: Social Economics of Forestry, minors: Business Economics of Forestry, Forest Mensuration and Silviculture. Thesis title: Effects of Forest Policy Means on Sustainable Forest Management - according to specialists in the criteria and indicators framework.

3. Current position

- 2/2019-ongoing** **Research Director**, Finnish Environment Institute (SYKE)
- Responsible for the quality, integrity and impact of SYKE's research
 - Member of Management Board and Deputy of Director General
 - As of 1/2023 Lead of two cross-cutting units: Quality of Information and Societal Change
 - 2019-2022 Lead of four cross-cutting Strategic Programmes: Climate Change, Sustainable Circular Economy, Sustainable Urbanization and Environmental Information

4. Previous work experience

- 11-12/2020** **Acting Director General**, Finnish Environment Institute.
- 7/2016-1/2019** **Research Professor**, Environmental Policy Centre, Finnish Environment Institute.
- 2017-2019** **Mercator Professor** (part-time, with several visits, 3 weeks/year), University of Freiburg, Germany, in the project Conservation of Forest Biodiversity in Multiple-Use Landscapes in Central Europe.
- 1/2014-12/2017** **Head of Unit**, Environmental Governance, Environmental Policy Centre, Finnish Environment Institute.
- 1/2011-12/2013** **Research Coordinator**, Ecosystem Services, Finnish Environment Institute (SYKE), Environmental Policy Centre, Governance Studies Unit.
- 5/2003-12/2010** **Senior Researcher**, Finnish Environment Institute, Environmental Policy Centre, Unit of Governance Studies (former Research Programme for Environmental Policy)
- 2/2002-4/2003** **Researcher**, University of Helsinki, Department of Forest Economics
- 4/2001-6/2001** **Project Coordinator**, Finnish Environment Institute, International Projects Division
- 9/1997-12/2000** **Project Coordinator**, Finnish Environment Institute, International Projects Division.
- 4/1996-8/1996** **Project Assistant**, Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry of Finland.
- 6/1995-8/1995** **Research Assistant**, Commonwealth Science and Industry Research Organisation (CSIRO), Division of Forestry, Canberra.
- 7/1994-8/1994** **Practicant**, Forstliche Bundesversuchsanstalt, Wien. Austrian National Forestry Research Institute

Academic Visits

- 20-31.3.2017** **Visitor**, Norwegian University of Life Sciences, Ås, Norway.
- 25.10-5.11.2016** **Visitor**, Science Policy Research Unit (SPRU) at Sussex University, UK
- 2.1-30.6.2012** **Visiting Scientist**, Commonwealth Science and Industry Research Organisation (CSIRO), Ecosystem Sciences Social and Economic Sciences Program, Brisbane, Australia.
- 30.10-13.11.2007** **Visiting Researcher**, Cornell University, Department of Natural resources, Ithaca, USA.

5. Career break

11/1999-12/2000 Maternity leave and leave of absence

6. Research funding and grants (9 projects) and other leadership (8 projects)

- 1/2021-to-date SYKE team leader and lead author in the UNEP-IRP Think Piece Governing sustainability transitions in a resource dependent world; 47 000 USD UNEP funding + 30 000 SYKE funding; 1 scientist.
- 6/2019-9/2022 Principal Investigator and SYKE team leader and leader of the WP Policy coherence and impact pathway analysis Management for multifunctionality in European forests in the era of bioeconomy (MultiForest). Forest Values Programme co-funded by the Academy of Finland. 100 000 Eur; 2 scientists.
- 6/2018-to-date SYKE team leader and the leader of the WP 'Co-Learning' in Research on Sustainable Development Goals: Tackling and managing risks with SDGs (PEER-TRISD). 100 000 Eur; 3 scientists.
- 11/2017-1/2021 SYKE team leader and leader of the WP 'Mapping and assessing forest ecosystem services and institutional frameworks' in 'Smart information, governance and business innovations for sustainable supply and payment mechanisms for forest ecosystem services (InnoForEST). EC/H2020: 259 000 EUR; 5 scientists.
- 9/2015-8/2019 Principal Investigator and SYKE Team Leader in the project 'Intermediaries in the energy transition: The invisible work of creating markets for sustainable technology solutions (TRIPOD). 'Academy of Finland. 214 000 EUR: 3 scientists.
- 9/2011-9/2015 SYKE Team Leader and researcher in the project 'Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services: Arguments for our future Environment (BESAFE)' EC/ FP7: 200 000 EUR; 4 scientists.
- 1/2011-12/2011 Leader of the project 'Ekosysteemipalvelukäsité ja välineitä ekologisen kestävyuden hallintaan (ERGOII)' (Ecosystem services concept and tools for governing ecological sustainability) Ministry of the Environment of Finland. 60 000 EUR; 4 scientists, 2 assistants.
- 9/2009-12/2012 SYKE Team leader and researcher in the project 'Metsien ekosysteemipalveluiden yhteensovittaminen yhteistoimintaverkostoissa' (Integration of forest ecosystem services in co-operative networks) funded by the Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry. Sub-contracted by Pellervo Economic Research PTT: 46 445 EUR: 2 scientists.
- 6/2005-12/2007 PhD Grant researcher and leader of the 'Development of biodiversity conservation capabilities: an institutional analysis of actors and practices', Maj and Tor Nessling: .45 128 EUR; 1 scientist.
- 1/2004-10/2006 Leading Researcher in the Evaluation of the Forest Biodiversity Pilot Collaborative Networks, Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry of Finland: 40 000 EUR; 3 assistants.

Independent responsibilities in research project design and management

- 2018-2019 Work Package leader and leader of the institutional analysis in the project 'Ekologiset kompensatiot teoriasta teoiksi - Yhteiset käytännöt ja reunaehdot luonnon monimuotoisuuden heikennysten hyvittämisiksi (EKOTEKO)' (Ecological compensations from theory to action: Shared practices and conditions for offsetting biodiversity degradation) funded by the Kone Foundation. Project Leader Markku Ollikainen (University of Helsinki). Responsibilities: Co-supervision of three PhD students.
- 10/2014-10/2017 Researcher and leader of the institutional analysis in the project 'Potential and Pitfalls of Alternative Approaches to Ecosystem Service Valuation: Developing an Integrated Valuation Framework (VALUES)' funded by the Academy of Finland. Project leader Heli Saarikoski (SYKE). Responsibilities: leading and conducting institutional analysis.
- 12/2013-05/2017 Researcher in the project 'Operationalisation of Natural Capital and Ecosystem Services: From Concepts to Real-World Applications (OpenNESS)' funded by the European Commission FP7. Project leader Eeva Furman (SYKE). Responsibilities: research on institutions and policy recommendations.
- 3/2010-2014 Case study coordinator (and manager from October 2013 on) in the project 'Assessment of economic instruments to enhance the conservation and sustainable use of biodiversity (POLICYMIX)' funded by the European Commission FP7. Project leader Jukka Similä (SYKE), David Barton (NINA, Norway). Responsibilities: Case study coordination: research design, supervision, research, reporting
- 5/2009-2012 Researcher in the project 'Multi-level governance and policy instruments' in the project 'Securing the Conservation of biodiversity Across Administrative Levels and spatial, temporal, and Ecological Scales (SCALES)' funded by the European Commission FP7. Project leader Jukka Similä (SYKE), Klaus Henle (UFZ, Germany). Responsibility for governance analysis design and conceptual work.
- 1/2009-12/2011 Researcher in the project 'Conflict over Consensus: Potential and Limits of Collaborative Environmental Management (CoCo)', funded by the Academy of Finland. Project leader Eeva Furman. Responsibility for research on forest policy formulation
- 1/2005-12/2008 Researcher in the project 'Law, Forests and Biodiversity: An analysis of policy instruments for sustainability (FORBID), funded by the Academy of Finland.' Project leader Mikael Hildén (SYKE). Responsibility for design, implementation and reporting of the analyses of professional practices
- 1/2004-2/2005 Researcher in the Evaluation of the National Action Plan on Biological Diversity under the assignment of the Ministry of the Environment of Finland. Project leader Mikael Hildén (SYKE). Responsibility for the evaluation of the change in practices.

Other independent projects

- 8-12/2016 Leader of the project 'Habitatbankin oikeudellinen tarkastelu' (A legal review of the habitat bank instrument) funded by the Ministry of the Environment of Finland.
- 3-4/2016 Leader of an In-Depth analysis of Finland's forest policy "Situation in Finland in view of the ENVI delegation in May 2016" for the European Parliament, DG International Policies.
- 11/2015-12/2017 SYKE Team Leader and leader of the Analysis of social impacts, legitimacy and institutional aspects of the EU financing of biodiversity, in Integration approach to financing of biodiversity: evaluation of results and analysis of options for the future in a consortium led by The Institute for European Environmental Policy (IEEP), financed by the European Commission, DG Environment.
- 10/2003-6/2004 SYKE Project Coordinator in 'Institutional Support from Denmark and Finland, Focusing on Decentralised Environmental Management, Nicaragua', financed by The Ministry of Environment and Natural Resources, Nicaragua (MARENA and The Ministry for Foreign Affairs of Finland).
- 10-11/2003 Leading Expert in the Development of 'Hydro-Meteorology and Water Resources Management' under the assignment of the Finnish Meteorological Institute and Finnish Environment Institute.
- 5-12/2003 Principal researcher in the project 'Forest Policy Institutions and Biological Diversity' funded by the Finnish Environment Institute.
- 2/2002-4/2003 Researcher in the project Forest Policy and Social Change in Finland at the University of Helsinki, funded by the Sustainable use of Natural Resources (SUNARE) Programme of the Academy of Finland. Responsibility for research on forest policy decision-making and national forest programmes.
- 6/2000 Preparation of a tender for the 'Clean Development Mechanism (CDM) and Joint Implementation (JI) Pilot Programme' of the Finnish Ministry for Foreign Affairs.
- 1/99-10/99 Indicator Expert in the Support Service to Activities of the EEA Expert Group on Guidelines and State of the Environment under the assignment of the European Environment Agency.
- 3/1999-9/99 Member of the Environmental Impact Assessment of Finland's National Forest Programme Expert Team, under the assignment of the Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry of Finland.
- 11/1998-3/99 Project-Coordinator in the Evaluation of Environmental Co-operation between Finland and Estonia under the Assignment of the Ministry of the Environment of Finland.
- 1/1998-10/98 Project Coordinator in the Thematic Evaluation on Environment and Development in Finnish Development Co-operation, under the Assignment of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs of Finland.

8. Teaching

Undergraduate teaching in 15 courses

- 8.12.2021 Research for a better future. An invited lecture on a Graduate special course 'Working life familiar - What do we know about recruits and jobs?' University of Helsinki 8 December 2021.
- 2021 A web-lecture for University of Helsinki University Sustainability Institute (HELSUS) Massive Open Online Course (MOOC). [A ten minute lecture on governing biodiversity for sustainability transition.](#)
- 26.11-14.12.2018 Institutions and rational choice in the Environmental Policy Module at the University of Freiburg.
- 26.3.2018 Ecosystem services governance and policy mechanisms. A 2-hour lecture on the course "International forest governance and environmental policy" at the University of Eastern Finland.
- 4.10.2017 Governance of Ecosystem Services. A 2-hour lecture in the course: Ecosystem services: a comprehensive introduction to theory and application, at the University of Helsinki.
- 13.9.2016 Governance of Ecosystem Services. A 3-hour lecture and student Supervision at the ALTER-Net Summer School in Peyresc, France.
- 1.4.2016 Governance of complex ecosystems. A 2-hour lecture on the course "International forest governance and environmental policy" at the University of Eastern Finland.
- 3.2.2016 Payments for ecosystem services. Teaching lecture for demonstrating teaching skills for the position of Professor in International Forest Policy, Faculty of Agriculture and Forestry, University of Helsinki. Grade: Excellent.
- 15.11.2014 Value arguments, research and practice: a rehearsal on identifying the values that frame conservation biology. A lecture on the course Population Biology in Fragmented Landscapes at the University of Helsinki.
- 10.11.2014 Ecosystem service governance and payments. A mini talk at the course Ecosystem Services and Green Economy: A Critical Analysis over SKYPE at Cornell University, Department of Natural Resources.
- 18.9.2014 Governance – and governance of complex ecosystems. A lecture on the course "Forest governance and environmental policy" at the University of Eastern Finland.
- 2.9.2014 Ecosystem Services in Policy. A lecture in the ECE Summer School "Measuring and Valuing Ecosystem Services" at the University of Helsinki.
- 27.9.2013 Governance and ecosystem services. A lecture on the course "Forest governance and environmental policy" at the University of Eastern Finland.
- 11.11.2009 Mechanisms of policy design and implementation. Plenary lecture in the Mini Conference of the "Coastal Zone Ecology, Conservation and Management" course at the ARONIA of Åbo Akademi University and & Novia University of Applied Sciences.

1.4.2009 Forest policy and management. Three lectures on forest policy and management in a social sciences undergraduate course 'Natural Resources Policy and Management' in Åbo Akademi University Vasa, Centre for Continuing Education.

Student supervision

Co-supervision of 3 PhDs:

2018-Ongoing Liisa Varumo, University of Helsinki, Department of Social Sciences, on the topic: Institutions and governance of ecological compensation (12 months funding from Kone foundation).

2018-Ongoing Juha Kotilainen, University of Eastern Finland, Department of social sciences and business studies, on the topic: social legitimacy and corporate responsibility in ecological compensation (12 months funding from Kone Foundation).

2017-2022 Johanna Kangas, University of Helsinki, Department of Environmental Economics, on the topic: Biodiversity and carbon compensation markets with economically and institutionally feasible assessment and market models (36 months funding from University of Helsinki Graduate School).

Member of the 7 PhD Advisory Boards:

Ongoing Ronja Mikoleit, Albert Ludvig's University of Freiburg, Sustainability Governance, on the topic: Professional epistemologies and the integration of biodiversity-related knowledge into socio-political decision-making.

2017-2020 Bettina Joa, Albert Ludvig's University of Freiburg, Forest and Environmental Policy, on the topic: Local biodiversity knowledge and forest conservation practices.

2016-2019 Arttu Malkamäki, University of Helsinki, Department of Forest Sciences on the topic: On the human impacts and governance of large-scale tree plantations.

2013-2018 Kaisa Raatikainen, University of Jyväskylä, Dept of Biological and Environmental Sciences, Section of Ecology and Evolutionary Biology: The management and significance of traditional rural biotopes from the perspective of sustainable development.

Co-supervisor of 5 Master's theses:

2018-2019 Fanni Moilanen, Department of Social and Public Policy, Faculty of Social Sciences, University of Helsinki. Thesis title: Institutions in strategic niche management – The case of low temperature two-way district heating innovation of Skanssi.

2017-2018 Antti Seppälä, Faculty of Biological and Environmental Sciences, University of Helsinki. Thesis title: Bridge over troubled water: Strategic intermediary actors enhancing the diffusion of renewable energy

2012 Arto Tiainen, Department of Environmental Sciences, University of Helsinki. Thesis title: "Puuntuotannosta ympäristöhyötyihin: ekosysteemipalveludiskurssin kehittyminen suomen kansallisissa metsäohjelmissa 1964–2010 (From timber production to environmental benefits: the evolution of an ecosystem services discourse in Finland's national forest programmes during 1964–2010)".

2012 Anna Tainio. Department of Environmental Economics, University of Helsinki. Thesis title: "Metsänomistajien palkkiopyyntö määräaikaisesta metso-suojelusopimuksesta: tarkastelussa Lounais-Suomi (Forest owners' payment requests for a fixed-term METSO conservation contract: examination of South-Western Finland)".

2003 Satu Vahantaniemi. Department of Forest Economics, University of Helsinki. Thesis title: "Metsäohjelmat ja metsätalouden julkinen rahoitus Suomessa (Forest Programmes and public funding of forestry in Finland)".

Supervision of undergraduates and scientists in multi-disciplinary projects:

2018 Supervision of >10 multidisciplinary scientists in conducting document analysis for institutional mapping in the project InnoForEST.

2015 Supervision of >10 peer scientists in institutional analysis of ecosystem services governance and leading the development of the synthesis paper in the OpenNESS project: "Institutional Analysis"
<https://www.oppla.eu/sites/default/files/uploads/spinstitutionalanalysis.pdf>

2013 Supervision of ten interdisciplinary case study teams in the analysis of the effectiveness of arguments with qualitative methods and leading the development of the protocol in the BESAFE project: BESAFE Protocol on evaluating the effectiveness of arguments. Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services: Arguments for our Future Environment.

2011-2012 Supervision of seven inter-disciplinary case-study teams in the analysis of institutions and governance of policy-mixes, and leading the development of the empirical analysis protocol applied in the POLICYMIX project: "Best practice guidelines on the role of multi-level governance and institutions in policy"
http://policymix.nina.no/Portals/policymix/Documents/Research%20topics/WP6/Technical%20brief%20issue%209_WP6_d63.pdf

9. Experience in organising scientific meetings

13 Invited talks in international scientific conferences and workshops

10/2022 Invited keynote in a Finnish forest science conference on measuring and valuing biodiversity (Monimuotoisuuden mittaaminen ja arvottaminen. Metsätieteiden päivä), 26.10.2022.

- 3/2020 Invited keynote and panelist at the Finnish Political Science Days, Tampere Finland, 12 March 2020. Talk title: How can research advance sustainability transition?
- 2/2020 Invited keynote at Governing and managing forests for multiple services, Bonn 25-28 February 2020. Talk title: A political science perspective to how forest governance addresses the controversies of preservation, sustainable use and restoration.
- 6/2019 Invited Keynote at European Society for Ecological Economics Conference (ESEE2019): Co-Creation: Making Ecological Economics Matter, Turku, Finland. 18-21 June 2019. Talk title: Co-creation of economic instruments for sustainability.
- 10/2018 Invited opening keynote at Adaptive Management for Forested Landscapes in transformation, Posadas, Argentina, 1-5 October 2018. Talk title: Beyond seeing the forests for the trees: understanding the conditions for forest biodiversity governance.
- 11/2017 Invited speaker at a Symposium of BECC - Biodiversity and Ecosystem services in a Changing Climate hosted by Lund University and University of Gothenburg. Helsingborg 7-8.11.2018. Talk title: Integrating ecosystem services in institutional and social-ecological processes.
- 2/2017 Invited speaker at a symposium of the Conservation of forest biodiversity in Multiple-Use Landscapes of Central Europe (ConFoBi), University of Freiburg, on 8 February 2017. Talk title: 'Governance of ecosystem Services and Biodiversity'.
- 5/2015 Invited speaker at a symposium on Payments for Ecosystem Services and the Global Challenges in Ecosystems and the Environment Initiative (GCEE), Imperial College London 30 April 2015. Talk title: 'Ecosystem services and PES: science and policy advocacy in the EU'.
- 8/2014 Invited contribution to the Special Session Institutions and Policies for Ecosystem Services in Europe at the International Society for Ecological Economics Conference: Wellbeing and Equity within Planetary Boundaries. Reykjavik, Iceland, 13-15 August 2014. Talk title: 'Modes of ecosystem service governance conditioning the operational applicability of research'.
- 3/2014 Invited keynote at the International Workshop on Governance of Ecosystem Services: Challenges for Sustainable Development in Frankfurt am Main, Germany, 10–11 March 2014. Talk title: 'Ecosystem service governance and evaluating the effectiveness of arguments for biodiversity conservation'.
- 12/2013 Invited keynote at the Maj and Tor Nessling Symposium Connecting People and Nature: The Promise of Ecosystem Services? 3-4.11.2013, Espoo, Finland. Talk title: 'Ekosysteempalvelutieto ja ekosysteempalveluiden hallinta (Ecosystem service knowledge and governance of ecosystem services)'.
- 2013.5/ 2012 Headline speaker at CSIRO Ecosystem Sciences Precinct Talk: 'Institutional analysis of what lies between policy and practice in Finnish forest biodiversity conservation', Brisbane, Australia, 1.5.2012.
- 1/2010 Keynote speaker in the conference Governance of Natural Resources in a Multi-Level Context (GoverNat), Leipzig, Germany, 20 – 22.1.2010. Talk title: 'Concepts for the analysis of scale-effective multilevel governance of biodiversity conservation'.
- 10/2009 Invited speaker in the Finnish School in Wildlife Biology, Conservation and Management LUOVA DAY 2009: Science reaching society - Does ecological research meet the policymakers? Helsinki, Finland, 15.10.2009. Talk title: 'Adaptation of governance: interpretation of knowledge in policy and practice'.

Responsibilities and invited talks in 79 science-policy workshops and seminars

- 3/2003 Invited panelist at a science-policy event on forests hosted by Forestry Centre of Finland in Helsinki on 8 March, 2023. Topic of the panel discussion: How to safeguard biodiversity and confirm national security of supply?
- 2/2023 Invited keynote at a science-policy event on forests hosted by Forestry Centre of Finland in Kouvola, Finland, 20 February 2023. Talk title: Metsien monimuotoisuuden ja ilmastokestävyyden ohjaus (Governing forest biodiversity and climate sustainability).
- 10/2022 Invited keynote at the Geoforum Summit A digital future for green development, Helsinki, Finland, 31 October 2022. Talk title: Paikkatieto ja kestävyysmurros (Geographical information and sustainability transformation).
- 6/2022 Convenor and chair of session Governing system-level risks: connecting human and environmental health with other sustainable development goals. Alternet Conference Biodiversity and Health: Time for Transformative Change' in Ghent on 13-19 June 2022.
- 6/2022 Invited speaker at the Raindeer Parliament event 6 June 2022, Rovaniemi, Finland. Talk title: EU-sääntely ja talousmetsien luonnon ennallistaminen (EU regulation and nature restoration in managed forests).
- 5/2022 Finland's Delegate and presenter of Finland's statement at Stockholm +50 Leadership Dialogue 2: Achieving a sustainable and inclusive recovery from the coronavirus disease (COVID-19) pandemic, Stockholm, Sweden 2 June 2022.
- 5/2022 Convenor and chair of the Finnish open science day on sustainability transformation. The hybrid event was organized in Helsinki and in Jyväskylä and online 31 May 2022.
- 2/2022 Alternet Science-Policy Webinar convenor and chair: Science-policy for biodiversity conservation and ecosystem sustainability: making a difference across systems. <https://alterneteurope.eu/seminar-syke2022/> 3 February 2022.
- 11/2021 Facilitator at a hybrid event in Helsinki and online: Ympäristödialogeja: Metsäsertifikaatit ja ekologisesti kestävä metsänhoito (Environmental dialogue: Forest certificates and ecologically sustainable forest management). 10 November 2021.

- 10/2021 Chair of a webinar [Global synthesis of environmental knowledge vs. national action for sustainability](#). 23 September 2021.
- 9/2021 Panelist at a panel discussion on the way forward for forest ecosystem services in the event Creating innovative mechanisms for forest ecosystem services: what does science tell us? Webinar 28 September 2021.
- 6/2021 Co-convenor together with the Environmental Protection Agencies network, and a facilitator at a [session](#) and a [workshop](#) entitled 'Systemic approaches towards sustainability transitions: Circular Economy as a transversal need' in the European Research and Innovation Days 24.6.2022.
- 4/2021 Co-organiser and facilitator of a debate on nature values ([Luontoarvodebatti](#)) on 26 April 2021.
- 3/2021 Invited talk on the International Resource Panel (IRP) at Finland's Natural Resources Network 25 March 2021
- 11/2020 Commentary in a webinar on Finnish Universities and Research Institutes on global responsible and sustainable science 26.11.2020.
- 11/2020 Convener, host and chair of a virtual Partnership for European Environmental Research (PEER) event 'Integrating the evaluation and management of risks and sustainable development: a solutions workshop', 6 November 2020.
- 9/2020 Commentary in a [Think Forest Webinar](#) European Forest Policy Post-2020 organized by the European Forest Institute on 22 September 2020.
- 8/2020 Co-host and chair of a national [webinar on global assessment reports and Finnish decision-making](#).
- 6/2020 Commentary in a webinar on municipalities and nature conservation, hosted by MP Tiina Elo and Minister of Environment Krista Mikkonen on 3 June 2020.
- 2/2020 Chair of Finland's national workshop on the implementation of the European environment – state and outlook 2020 report on 26 February 2019.
- 12/2019 Opening Session chair of the Celebration Conference on Mapping and Assessment of Ecosystems and Their Services (MAES) in Europe in Helsinki on 12 December 2019.
- 10/2019 Commentary on justice in addressing climate change at the Science Influencer Seminar of the Finnish Research Institutes Partnership and Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare 28.10.2019.
- 2019-ongoing Co-chair and c-convenor of the Viikki Sustainability Research Seminar series:
- 6/2019 Invited presentation at World Circular Economy Forum session Planetary Boundaries on 3 June 2019. Talk title: "Opportunities for integrating biodiversity conservation in circular economy".
- 4/2018 Invited presentation opportunity or a duty to carry responsibility?) at a Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry hosted workshop on Finland's global and regional forest and development policy on 6 March 2018. Talk title: "Kansainväliset trendit ja keskeiset haasteet" (International trends and central challenges)
- 2/2018 Leading of a Science-Policy-Practice World Café with four workshops in the Conservation of Forest Biodiversity in Multifunctional Landscapes Across Europe (ConFoBi) Annual Symposium. 28.2.2018.
- 12/2017 Invited talk at a Ministry of the Environment hosted event Luonto rajalla – Venäjän luonnon merkitys Suomelle (Nature at the border: the significance of Russia's nature for Finland) 11.12.2017. Talk title: "Millä keinoin voidaan turvata luonnon monimuotoisuutta ja ekosysteemejä?" (What mechanisms can safeguard biodiversity and ecosystems?)
- 12/2017 Co-convening, chairing and designing the facilitated discussions in the seminar: Ristiriitojen suo – tutkimuksesta tukevaa pohjaa? (The conflicting peatlands – a solid base from research?) 1.12.2017.
- 10/2017 Presentation of the chapter on biodiversity and ecosystem services of the review of international forest policy trends to the Finnish unofficial network on international natural resource policy. 30.10.2017. Talk title: "Biodiversiteetti ja ekosysteempipalvelut".
- 10/2017 Invited talk at a CityDecision-maker event in Turku: Mahtuuko luonto tiivistyvään Turkuun? Kaupunkiluonto terveyden ylläpitäjänä (Is there space for nature in Turku? Urban nature maintaining health). 11.10.2017. Talk title: "Ekologinen kompensatio – kaupungit kompensoimaan luontohaittoja?" (Ecological compensation: Cities compensating nature impacts?)
- 10/2017 Researcher talk at the visit of Latin American Ambassadors in SYKE on 2.10.2017. Talk title: Syke's "research on biodiversity conservation and ecosystem services governance".
- 7/2017 Researcher talk at the visit of the China Council for International Cooperation on Environment and Development (CCICED) and National Development and Reform Commission (NDRC) 1.8.2017. Talk title: Governance of Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services.
- 6/2017 Invited talk at the Policy Dialogue on Surprising Corporate Responsibilities on 16 June 2017. Talk title: "Ekologinen kompensatio: mahdollisuus vai velvollisuus ottaa vastuuta?" (Ecological compensation: an unproven green? Scientific, societal and cultural approaches to biodiversity offsetting 9-10 June 2017 Talk title: 'Institutional conditions for biodiversity offsetting'
- 6/2017 Invited talk at the Kone Foundation hosted seminar: Ecological compensation: Greenwashing or washing-proof green? Scientific, societal and cultural approaches to biodiversity offsetting 9-10 June 2017 Talk title: 'Institutional conditions for biodiversity offsetting'
- 4/2017 Invited talk at the Minister of Agriculture and Environment hosted roundtable discussion on forests 10.4.2017. Talk title: "Legal conditions for a habitat bank" (Habitat pankin lainsäädännölliset edellytykset).
- 3/2017 Invited talk at the Norwegian Nature Institute (NINA) on 27 March 2017. Talk title: "Governance of Ecosystem Services".
- 3/2017 Invited talk at the Norwegian University of Life Sciences (NMBU) on 20 March 2017. Talk title: "Governance of Ecosystem Services".

- 11/2017 Invited talk at the Ministry of the Environment hosted event with FIBS Business and Biodiversity on 14 November 2016. Talk title: "Uusi biodiversiteettilainsäädäntö – No net loss" (New biodiversity legislation: No net loss).
- 11/2016 Invited talk at the University of Sussex Science Policy Research Unit (SPRU) Seminar Series on 4 November 2016. Talk title: "Ecosystem service governance: innovating for, or with, practice".
- 10/2016 Invited panel talk at a public seminar entitled "Ecosystem services – Convenient narrative or practical solution?" organized by University of Helsinki and Indufor on 14 October 2016. Talk title: "Governance".
- 9/2016 Moderator and co-convener of the final panel at the European Ecosystem Services Conference in Antwerpen, Belgium, on 23 September.
- 3/2016 Presentation at the Stakeholder Seminar Habitaattipankki (Habitat Bank) on 30.3.2016. Talk title: "Habitaattipankki ja hallinta (Habitat Bank and governance)".
- 11/2015 Presentation at the final seminar of the project Säätelystä biotalouden edistäjä (Regulation for Advancing Bioeconomy). on 19.11.2015. Talk title: "Yhteistyön rooli biotalouden sääntelyn ja ohjaukeinojen yhteensovittamisessa (The role of collaboration in integrating regulation and policy instruments for bioeconomy)".
- 9/2015 Reasearcher talk at in the meeting with the Kenyan Cabinet Secretary Professor Judit Wakhungu and the 13-member delegation in SYKE on 10.9.2015. Talk title: "Governance mechanisms for solving environmental problems".
- 6/2015 Session convener, presenter and discussion facilitator in the final conference of the BESAFE and Biomot projects Motivations and arguments to act for biodiversity, session Arguments and Governance Brussels, Belgium on 11.6.2015. Talk title: "Ecosystem service arguments and different modes of governance".
- 5/2015 Invited talk and discussion facilitation in the leadership course of the Finnish Independence Fund (SITRA), in a session on planetary boundaries on 22.5.2015. Talk title:" Luonto - pääoma vai resurssi" (Nature: capital or resource).
- 2/2015 Invited talk in the Communication and Impact Training for Kone and Nessling Grant Holders on 25 February 2015. Talk title: "Tutkimustieto ja ympäristöpolitiikka - ongelmanratkaisusta kokonaisvaltaiseen hallintaan" (Research and environmental policy: from solving problems to integrated governance).
- 11/2014 Invited talk in the annual national professional event "Forest Days" in Finland on 6 November 2014. Talk title: "Ekosysteemipalvelut - viisaasti hyötyjä metsäluonnosta" (Ecosystem services: wise use of the benefits from forest nature).
- 10/2014 Invited talk at the Water Restoration Days of Environmental Administration in Helsinki, Finland on 30 October 2014. Talk title: "Suojelusta kunnostukseen: julkisen ja yksityisen sektorin uudet roolit" (From protection to restoration: the new roles for public and private sector).
- 9/2013 Invited commentary in a seminar on population growth and policy hosted by the Ekosäätiö Foundation 27 September 2013. Talk title: " Miten luonnonvarojen käyttö voi vastata väestönkasvun haasteeseen" (How can natural resource use meet the challenge of population growth).
- 10/2013 Chair and Co-authored paper with David Barton and Rob Bugter in Science for the Environment Conference: Mapping Knowledge Needs for Future Horizons. Identifying knowledge gaps for the Climate Action and Resource Efficiency Challenge in Horizon 2020. 2nd International conference in Aarhus, Denmark, 3-4 October 2013. Title of the talk: "How does governance contribute to conservation of biodiversity and ecosystem services: a conceptual model of knowledge use and the effects of arguments and policies."
- 9/2013 Invited speaker at the OECD workshop Conservation Tenders in Developed and Developing Countries - Status Quo, Challenges and Prospects. In Boppard, Germany on 11-14 September 2013. Title of the talk: "Institutional constraints to the utilization of auctions in PES."
- 4/2013 Convener of the session and speaker at ALTER-Net Conference Science underpinning the EU 2020 Biodiversity Strategy in Ghent, Belgium on 15-18 April 2013. Session on Target 3: Ensuring the sustainability of agriculture and forestry. Talk title "Natural resource governance turning biodiversity conservation policy into practice".
- 11/2012 Organiser, speaker and facilitator at the workshop 'Metsien tuottamat hyödyt' (The benefits that forests produce) for members of collaborative forest networks at the Finnish Environment Institute on 5 November 2012.
- 10/2012 Invited speaker at the meeting of the Working Group on Implementation and Monitoring to Finland's National Strategy and Action Plan for Biodiversity Conservation and Sustainable Use 30.10.2012. Talk title: 'Ekosysteemipalveluiden arvioinnit meillä ja muualla - jatkotyön tarpeet' (Ecosystem Service Assessments in Finland and elsewhere: needs for further action).
- 9/2012 Invited speaker in the Environmental Academy for Decision-Makers on "Conservation and Use of Forest Nature: Forest for Everyone" in Fiskars, Finland, on 4-5 September 2012. Talk title: "How and where does the society steer forest use?"
- 6/2012 Headline speaker at the CSIRO and DSITIA Mini Workshop 'What triggers landholder participation and commitment in environmental stewardship?' Brisbane, Australia, 15 June 2012. Talk title: "Factors affecting participation: Private forest conservation in Finland".
- 11/2011 Organiser of the seminar 'Ekosysteemipalvelututkimus ja sen sovellukset' Ecosystem Services Research and Its Applications at the Finnish Environment Institute 14.11.2012.
- 11/2011 Invited speaker at the Open Meeting of the Finnish Parliamentary Environmental Committee addressing the theme 'Ihminen ja ympäristö' (The human and the environment). Parliament of Finland, 29.11.2011. Talk title: "Voluntary conservation and ecosystem services".

5/2011	Co-organizer and key note presenter at the Turku University Faculty of Law Seminar 'Ekosysteempalvelut ja luonnonvarapolitiikka – mahdollisuudet ja rajoitteet'. Ecosystem Services and Natural Resources Policy: opportunities and constraints, Turku, Finland, 18.5.2011.
10/2010	Chair at the session 'The process of production of economic mechanisms' in the 'Emerging economic Mechanisms: Implications for Forest-Related Policies and Sector Governance' International Conference-Forum, FAO Headquarters, Rome, Italy, 6-8 October 2010.
9/2010	Co-organizer, presenter and facilitator in the SCALES WP4 Policy instruments and Multilevel Governance. STAKEHOLDER WORKSHOP: Crossing scales for biodiversity, Brussels, Belgium, 21 September 2010.
3/2010	Presenter in the Regional Forest Programme days organised by the Forestry Development Centre Tapio, Helsinki, 16 March 2010. 'Alueelliset metsäohjelmat ja ekosysteempalvelut.'
8/2009	Co-Convenor of the Working Group 5.1 Towards sustainable forestry? Innovations for institutional adaptation in forest policy and management. XXIII European Society for Rural Sociology congress Vaasa, Finland 17-21 August 2009.
3/2009	Main organizer of the workshop: ALTER-Net RA4 Meeting: Lessons Learnt and Building Strategy. Helsinki, 16-17 March 2009.
6/2008	Chair of the session "Impact of programs on rural forest management": Small-scale Rural Forest Use and Management: Global Policies versus Local Knowledge International Symposium Gérardmer, France, 23-27 June 2008.
6/2007	Main organizer of the international conference: Policy Instruments and Effectiveness: An Environment and Law Conference. Finnish Environment Institute. Helsinki. 11-12 June 2007.
5/2006	Co-organiser of the workshop: Collaborative Forestry Networks Evaluation Workshop in Forestry Development Centre Tapio, Helsinki, Finland.
2/2006	Co-organiser of the workshop: Institutional capabilities for translating biodiversity goals to local level natural resource management practices. ALTERnet RA4 Workshop in Helsinki,
2/2006	Co-organiser of the workshop: Institutional capabilities for translating biodiversity goals to local level natural resource management practices. ALTERnet RA4 Workshop in Helsinki, Finland, 7 February 2006.
2/2005	Main organiser and chair of the 'Collaborative Forestry Networks' Interactive Workshop in SYKE, Helsinki, Finland, 10 February 2005.
5/2004	Work Group leader and rapporteur: Argumenta: Forest Researchers' Seminar, Koli, Finland, 12-14.5.2004
8/1996	Project Assistant at the Intergovernmental Seminar on Criteria and Indicators for Sustainable Forest Management in the ISCI-Secretariat. 19-22 August 1996, Helsinki, Finland.

9. Awards

2015	Knight of the Order of the Lion of Finland awarded by President of Finland.
2015	SYKE Group Award for the Biodiversity Now! Idea competition entry and success.
2015	Team award: 2 nd prize in the Helsinki Challenge Science based Idea Competition for the Helsinki University 375 Anniversary, for the team Biodiversity Now!
2005	SYKE Group Award for successful implementation of the evaluation of the Finnish Biodiversity Strategy.

10 Other academic merits

Research Integrity

2019-	Responsible for the integrity and quality of Finnish Environment Institute research.
2017-2018	Research Integrity adviser at the Finnish Environment Institute.

Evaluation of 5 doctoral dissertations

2020	PhD Evaluation Committee Member of co-supervised student Bettina Joa at Albert Ludvig's University Freiburg
2017	PhD Examination Committee Member and Opponent for Marit Heller, Norwegian University of Life Sciences, Department of International Environment and Development Studies, 9 November 2017
2017	PhD Evaluator of Megan Evans, Australian National University.
2017	PhD Evaluation Commission member at the public defense of Elena Górriz-Mifsud at the University of Lleida, Doctoral programme in Multifunctional Management of Forest Areas, 3 May 2017.
2016	PhD Opponent to Ulrika Widman, Umeå University, Department of Political Science, 25 November 2016
2016	PhD Examination Committee Member for Marit Heller, Norwegian University of Life Sciences, Department of International Environment and Development Studies

Evaluations of academic competence

2022	Evaluation of a Special special chair candidate for Human Nature Relationships in the Anthropocene, Wageningen University Research, Environmental Sciences, Forest and Nature Conservation Policy.
2022	Evaluation of 5 top candidates for a Professor in environmental and natural resource policy, University of Copenhagen, Department of Food and Resource Economics

- 2020 Research Professor evaluation (3 candidates) for Natural Resource Institute, global natural resource governance Finland (LUKE)
- 2020 Docent evaluation for the University of Helsinki, in the area of Development Policy
- 2019 Research Professor evaluation for Natural Resource Institute, Finland (LUKE)
- 2015 Docent evaluation for the University of Helsinki, in the area Environmental Policy

Reviewer of research applications

- 2021 German Research Foundation
- 2020 European Research Council: selected applications
- 2017 Kone foundation, environmental PhD grants.
- 2015 Swedish Research Council Formas panel member: Swedish Research on Sustainability, Panel on The Natural Environment
- 2014 European Commission Horizon 2020 panel member, Innovative, Sustainable and Inclusive Bioeconomy.
- 2009 Swedish Research Council for Environment, Agricultural Sciences and Spatial Planning, Formas: Swedish Research on Sustainability.

Editor of scientific journals

- 2014-2019 Associate editor of Ecosystem Services (Elsevier)
- 2018-2021 Guest Editor of a special Section "Insurance Value of Ecosystem Services" in Ecological Economics (Elsevier), together with Jouni Paavola.

Referee for scientific journals

- 2022 Forest Policy and Economics, Ecological Economics
- 2021 People and Nature, Forest Policy and Economics, Land Use Policy
- 2019 Ecological Economics, AMBIO, Land Use Policy
- 2018 Land Use Policy, Ecological Economics
- 2017 Ecological Economics, Land Use Policy, Energy Research & Social Science
- 2016 Conservation Biology, Ecological Economics
- 2015 AMBIO, Ecological Economics, Global Environmental Change, Land Use Policy , Conservation Biology
- 2014 Journal of Environmental Planning and Management; Nature Conservation, Scandinavian Journal of Forest Research
- 2013 Ecosystem Services, Environmental Conservation, Forest Policy and Economics (3 reviews), Forestry, Journal of Environmental Planning and Management
- 2012 Current Opinion in Environmental Sustainability, Ecological Economics, Ecosystem Services; Forest Policy and Economics, New Zealand Journal of Forestry Science (NZFS)
- 2011 Forest Policy and Economics, German Forest Science (AFJZ)
- 2010 Environmental Policy and Governance, Journal of Environmental Management, Journal of Natural Resources Policy Research
- 2009 Journal for Nature Conservation; Journal of Environmental Management
- 2008 Journal of Environmental Management, Metsätieteen aikakauskirja
- 2007 Journal of Environmental Management, Metsätieteen aikakauskirja

Expert Contribution to Policy Formulation and Evaluation

- 6/2022 Member of Finland's Delegation to A healthy planet for the prosperity of all – our responsibility, our opportunity (Stockholm+50) meeting 2-3 June 2022.
- 3/2022 Invited expert at the Administrative Lead Group of the Ministry of the Environment with a presentation on policy and steering for sustainability transformation 7 March 2022.
- 10/2021 Hearing, on European Commission Communication on Europe's Forest Strategy 2030 COM(2021) 572 at the Environmental Committee of Finland's Parliament, 7.10.2021.
- 6/2019 Expert hearing on forest biodiversity conservation at the working group on forest sector incentive system 25 June 2019.
- 5/2019 Member of Finland's delegation at the Intergovernmental Science-Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services (IPBES) plenary in Paris 30 April – 3 May 2019.
- 6/2017 Presenter of the statement on a review of neighbor hearings in environmental permit systems and deregulation of shooting grounds (Lausunto selvityksistä naapurusoikeudellisen luvantarveperusteen soveltamisesta ympäristölupamenettelyssä sekä ampumaratojen luvanvaraisuuden keventämismahdollisuuksista). 8.6.2017.
- 3/2017 Contribution to Energy Transition Arena with background material on the sustainability of forest-based bioenergy: Armi Temmes, Eeva Primmer, Mikael Hildén. Puuraaka-aineen käyttö – nykyinen ja suunnitelmia 14.3.2017.

9-12/2016	Lead in the analysis of the legal conditions of the Habitat Bank of Finland under the Assignment of the Ministry of the Environment.
4/2016	Lead of the In-Depth Analysis for the European Parliament study on Sustainable forestry in Finland: ENVI delegation in May 2016 . Directorate General for Internal Policies. Policy Department A: Economic and Scientific Policy. 15.4.2016.
7/2015	Contribution to SYKE's statement on the Government Proposal on changing the Environmental Protection Act (regarding the rights of monitoring authority in situations of significantly hazardous environmental damage) (Lausunto luonnoksesta hallituksen esitykseksi eduskunnalle laiksi ympäristönsuojelulain muuttamisesta (esitysluonnos, jossa ympäristönsuojelulakiin lisättäisiin säännös valvontaviranomaisen toimivaltuuksista puuttua vakaviin ympäristön pilaantumisen vaaratilanteisiin). 3.7.2015.
3/2015	Responsible for drafting SYKE's statement on the Draft Statute on Financing Sustainable Forest Management (Lausunto luonnoksesta valtioneuvoston asetukseksi kestävän metsätalouden rahoituksesta) to the Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry 31.3.2015.
2/2015	Invited expert for hearing at the Environmental Committee of Parliament of Finland on two items: 1. Implementing EU Forest Strategy: EU Criteria for Sustainable Forest Management, and 2. 11 th UN Forest Forum meeting. 12.2.2015.
1/2015	Member of Finnish Delegation to the 3 rd Panel Meeting of the Intergovernmental Panel for Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services (IPBES) 12-15.1.2015.
7/2014	Responsible for drafting SYKE's statement on the Government Proposal for a FLEGT Permit System in Finland (Lausunto hallituksen FLEGT-lupajärjestelmää koskevasta ehdotuksesta 31.7.2014).
4/2014	Responsible for drafting SYKE's statement on the draft for a strategy for adaptation to climate change (Lausunto luonnoksesta ilmastonmuutoksen kansalliseksi sopeutumisstrategiaksi 7.3.2014).
9/2013	Contribution to SYKE's statement on the proposal for the Forest Act (Hallituksen esitys metsälain järkeä muuttamisesta HE 75/2013).
12/2013	Contribution to SYKE's statement on the Forest Policy Review 2050 (Metsäpoliittinen selonteko 2050 11.11.2013).
4/2013	Contribution to the formulation of the recommendations from the ALTER-Net Conference Science underpinning the EU 2020 Biodiversity Strategy.
12/2012	Contribution to Finland's response to the European Environmental Agency initiated "Survey on policy approaches and instruments for ecosystem based management" together with Suvi Borgström and Tapani Säynätkari.
12/2012	Impact evaluation of the amendment proposal of the Forest Act (Metsälain muutosehdotuksen (17.8.2012) vaikutusten arviointi). Expert contribution to a report for the Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry, compiled by Jouko Kostamo, Pekka Punttila, Sauli Valkonen and Arto Koistinen 17.12.2012.
10/2012	Ecosystem service assessments in Finland and elsewhere: action needs. An invited presentation to the Working Group on Implementation and Monitoring to Finland's National Strategy and Action Plan for Biodiversity Conservation and Sustainable Use (Ekosysteemipalveluiden arvioinnit meillä ja muualla - jatkotyön tarpeet. Suomen luonnon monimuotoisuuden suojelun ja kestävän käytön kansallisen strategian ja toimintaohjelman toteutusta ja seuranta edistävä työryhmä). 30.10.2012.
8/2012	Background paper on evaluating environmental harm from mining (Taustatietoa kaivoshankkeiden ympäristöseurantatiedoista) edited by Dr. Sari Kauppi. Contribution to a report assigned by the Ministry of Ministry of Employment and the Economy.

Scientific and Professional Societies and Working Groups

2020-to-date	Council Member at Alternet, the European Science-Policy Interface on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services
2018-to-date	Member of TUTKAS, a Finnish Researchers and Members of Parliament
2016-2017	Review Editor of the Intergovernmental Panel for Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services (IPBES) European and Central-Asian Assessment Chapter 6 Options for governance and decision making across scales and sectors.
5/2014-2018	Member of Expert Group reviewing the work on guide and catalogue on policy support tools and methodologies under the Intergovernmental Panel for Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services (IPBES)
2012-2017	SYKE representative in the Ecosystem Service Partnership (ESP)
2011-2016	Member of the permanent working group 'Environmental Benefits' of the National Forest Programme of Finland.
2005-2011	International Union of Forest Research Organizations (IUFRO): Deputy Coordinator of Division 6.12.01 – Analysis and evaluation of forestry policies and programmes.

Public Service and positions of honour

2020-to-date	Member of Royal Swedish Academy of Agriculture and Forestry (KSLA)
2017-Ongoing	Member of the United Nations International Resource Panel
2011-Ongoing	Representative of the Finnish Environment Institute at the Forest Council of Finland.
2011-2017	Member of the Board of Ekosäätiö.

12. Work and research philosophy

I am a strategic leader, doer and a networker, driven by ideas, evidence and collective problem solving for sustainability. As a leader I seek to motivate and inspire with coherence, focus and ambition. As a researcher, I have striven to explain patterns of human and organizational behavior and provide ideas and advice for solving conservation and management problems at different governance levels. In all my different roles, I endorse evidence-based and adaptive governance as well as networks of public and private actors to strengthen legitimate formal institutions. My work is based on the following principles:

- Leadership through inspiration, engagement and coherence
- Supporting decision-making in adaptation to new signals from research, the environment and the society
- Supporting and empowering academics, professionals and practitioners, including young and minorities
- Building on an existing knowledge base to economize and make use of a solid foundation
- Curiosity, search and innovative cross-feeding between disciplines and approaches
- Integrating practice to the sometimes very distanced scientific-administrative sustainable governance
- Combining focus and hard work with fun and inspiration
- Integrity and sustainability in work and in life

PUBLICATIONS OF EEVA PRIMMER

(updated 1/2023)

Orcid ID <https://orcid.org/0000-0001-8954-8205>

ISI 52 publications, cited 1 777 times, H-index 25

Googlescholar >100 publications, cited 3373 times, H-index 31

Published peer-reviewed articles:

55. Jacobs, S., Santos-Martín, F., **Primmer, E.**, Boeraeve, F., Morán-Ordóñez, A., Proença, V., Schlaepfer, M., Brotons, L., Dunford, R., Lavorel, S., Guisan, A., Claudet, J., Zinngrebe, Y., Pedde, S., Czúz, B., Solidoro, C., Cantele, M., Rixen, C., Heck, A., Desair, J., Plieninger, T. & Harrison, P. A. (2022). Transformative change needs direction. *Sustainability*, 14(22), 14844. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su142214844>
54. Varumo, L., Kotilainen, J. M., & **Primmer, E.** (2022). Social acceptance of biodiversity offsetting: Motivations and practices in the designing of an emerging mechanism. *Environmental Policy and Governance*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/eet.2031>
53. Saarikoski, H., Aapala, K., Artell, J., Grammatikopoulou, I., Hjerpe, T., Lehtoranta, V., Mustajoki, J., Pouta, E., **Primmer, E.** & Vatn, A. (2022). Multimethod valuation of peatland ecosystem services: Combining choice experiment, multicriteria decision analysis and deliberative valuation. *Ecosystem Services*, 57, 101471. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecoser.2022.101471>
52. Mann, C., Loft, L., Hernández-Morcillo, M., **Primmer, E.**, Bussola, F., Falco, E., Geneletti, D., Dobrowolska, E., Grossmann, C., M., Bottaro, G., Schleyer, C., Kluvankova, T., Garcia, G., Lovrić, M., Torralba, M., Plieninger, T., Winkel, G. (2022). Governance Innovations for forest ecosystem service provision—Insights from an EU-wide survey. *Environmental Science & Policy*, 132, 282-295. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envsci.2022.02.032>
51. Hyysalo, S., Heiskanen, E., Lukkarinen, J., Matschoss, K., Jalas, M., Kivimaa, P., Juntunen, J.K., Moilanen, F., Murto, P. & **Primmer, E.** (2022). Market intermediation and its embeddedness – Lessons from the Finnish energy transition. *Environmental Innovation and Societal Transitions*, 42, 184-200. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eist.2021.12.004>
50. Miljand, M., Bjärstig, T., Eckerberg, K., **Primmer, E.**, & Sandström, C. (2021). Voluntary agreements to protect private forests—A realist review. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 128, 102457. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2021.102457>
49. **Primmer, E.**, & Paavola, J. 2021. Insurance Value of Ecosystems: An Introduction. *Ecological Economics*, 184, 107001. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2021.107001>
48. **Primmer, E.**, Varumo, L., Krause, T., Orsi, F., Geneletti, D., Brogaard, S., Aukes, E., Ciolli, M., Grossmann, C., Hernández-Morcillo, M., Kister, J., Kluvanková, T., Loft, L., Maier, C., Meyer, C., Schleyer, C., Spacek, M., Mann, C. 2021. Mapping Europe's institutional landscape for forest ecosystem service provision, innovations and governance. *Ecosystem Services*, 47, 101225. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecoser.2020.101225>
47. Johnstone, P., Rogge, K. S., Kivimaa, P., Fratini, C. F., & **Primmer, E.** (2021). Exploring the re-emergence of industrial policy: Perceptions regarding low-carbon energy transitions in Germany, the United Kingdom and Denmark. *Energy Research & Social Science*, 74, 101889.
46. Sironen, S., **Primmer, E.**, Leskinen, P., Similä, J., & Punttila, P. 2020. Context sensitive policy instruments: A multi-criteria decision analysis for safeguarding forest habitats in Southwestern Finland. *Land Use Policy*, 92, 104460. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2019.104460>
45. Kivimaa, P., **Primmer, E.**, & Lukkarinen, J. 2020. Intermediating policy for transitions towards net-zero energy buildings. *Environmental Innovation and Societal Transitions*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eist.2020.01.007>
44. Orsi, F., Ciolli, M., Primmer, E., Varumo, L., & Geneletti, D. (2020). Mapping hotspots and bundles of forest ecosystem services across the European Union. *Land Use Policy*, 99, 104840. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2020.104840>
43. Johnstone, P., Rogge, K. S., Kivimaa, P., Fratini, C. F., **Primmer, E.**, & Stirling, A. 2020. Waves of disruption in clean energy transitions: sociotechnical dimensions of system disruption in Germany and the United Kingdom. *Energy Research & Social Science*, 59, 101287. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.erss.2019.101287>
42. Paavola, J., **Primmer, E.** 2019. Governing the Provision of Insurance Value From Ecosystems. *Ecological Economics*, 164, 106346. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2019.06.001>
41. Waylen, K., Blackstock, K.L., Van Hulst, F.J., Damian, C., F. Johnson, R., Kanka, R., Kylvik, M., Macleod, C.J., Meissner, K., Oprina-Pavelescu, M.M., Pino, J., **Primmer, E.**, Rîșnoveanu, G., Šatalová, B., Silander, J., Špulerová, J., Suškevičs, M., Van Uytvanck, J. 2019. Policy-driven monitoring & evaluation: does it support adaptive management of socio-ecological systems? *Science of the Total Environment*. 662, 373-384. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2018.12.462>

40. **Primmer, E.**, Varumo, L., Kotilainen, J.M., Raitanen, E., Kattainen, M., Pekkonen, M., Kuusela, S., Kullberg, P., Kangas, J.A., Ollikainen, M. 2019. Governing biodiversity offsetting: An institutional analysis of rights and responsibilities. *Land Use Policy* 81, 776-784. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2018.11.040>
39. Hauck, J., Schleyer, C., Priess, J., Haines-Young, R., Harrison, P., Dunford, R., Young, J., Berry, P., **Primmer, E.**, Veerkamp, C., Bela, G., Vadineanu, A., Dick, J., Alkemade, R., Görg, C.J. 2019. Combining policy analyses, exploratory scenarios, and integrated modelling to assess land use policy options. *Environmental Science & Policy*, 94, 202-210. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envsci.2018.12.009>
38. Joa, B., Winkel, G., **Primmer, E.** The unknown known - A review of local ecological knowledge in relation to forest biodiversity conservation. *Land Use Policy* 79, 520-530. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2018.09.001>
37. Kangas, H-L., Lyytimäki, J., Saarela, S-R., **Primmer, E.** 2018. Burning roots: Stakeholder arguments and media representations on the sustainability of tree stump extraction in Finland. *Biomass and Bioenergy* 118, 65-73. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biombioe.2018.08.006>
36. **Primmer, E.**, Saarikoski, H., Vatn, A. 2018. An empirical analysis of institutional demand for valuation knowledge. *Ecological Economics* 152, 2018, 152–160. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2018.05.017>
35. Annala, S., Lukkarinen, J., **Primmer, E.**, Honkapuro, S., Ollikka, K., Sunila, K., Ahonen, T. 2018. Regulation as an enabler of demand response in electricity markets and power systems. *Journal of Cleaner Production* 195, 1139–1148. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2018.05.276>
34. Tinch, R., Blicharska, M., Bugter, R., Harrison, P., Haslett, J., Jokinen, P., Mathieu, L., **Primmer, E.** Arguments for biodiversity conservation: Factors influencing their observed effectiveness in European case studies. *Biodiversity and Conservation* 27(7), 1763–1788. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10531-018-1549-3>
33. Barton, D. N., Kelemen, E., Dick, J., Martin-Lopez, B., Gómez-Baggethun, E., Jacobs, S., Hendriks, C.M.A., Termansen, M., García-Llorente, M., **Primmer, E.**, Dunford, R., Harrison, P.A., Turkelboom, F., Saarikoski, H., van Dijk, J., Rusch, G.M., Palomo, I., Yli-Pelkonen, V., Carvalho, L., Baró, F., Langemeyer, J., Tjalling van der Wald, J., Mederly, P., Priess, J.A., Luque, S., Berry, P., Santos, R., Odee, D., Martines Pastur, G., García Blanco, G., Saarela, S-R., Silaghi, D., Pataki, G., Masi, F., Vădineanu, A., Mukhopadhyay, R., Lapola, D.M.. 2018. (Dis) integrated valuation–Assessing the information gaps in ecosystem service appraisals for governance support. *Ecosystem Services* 29 C, Pages 515-528. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecoser.2017.10.021>
32. Dick, J., Turkelboom, F., Woods, H., Iniesta-Arandia, I., **Primmer, E.**, Saarela, S-R., Bezák, P., Mederly, P., Leone, M., Verheyden, W., Kelemen, E., Hauck, J., Andrews, C., Antunes, P., Aszalós, R., Baró, F., Barton, D.N., Berry, P., Bugter, R., Carvalho, L., Czúcz, B., Dunford, R., Garcia Blanco, G., Geamăna, N., Giucă, R., Grizzetti, B., Izakovićová, Z., Kertész, M., Kopperoinen, L., Langemeyer, J., Montenegro Lapola, D., Liqueste, C., Luque, S., Martínez Pastur, G., Martin-Lopez, B., Mukhopadhyaya, R., Niemela, J., Odee, D., Peri, P-L., Pinho, P., Patricio-Roberto, G.B., Preda, E., Priess, J., Röckmann, C., Santos, R., Silaghi, D., Smith, R., Vădineanu, A., van der Wala J-T., Aranyl, I., Badea, O., Belag, G., Boros, E., Bucur, M., Blumentrath, S., Calvache, M., Carmen, E., Clemente, P., Fernandes, J., Ferraz, D., Fongar, C., García-Llorente, M., Gómez-Baggethun, E., Gundersen, V., Haavardsholm, O., Kalóczkai, Á., Khalalwe, T., Kiss, G., Köhler, Lazányi, O., Lellei-Kovács, E., Lichungu, R., Lindhj, H., Magare, C., Mustajoki, J., Ndege, C., Nowell, M., Nuss Girona, S., Ochienga, J., Often, A., Palomo, I., Pataki G., Reinvang, R., Rusch, G., Saarikoski, H., Smith, A., Soy Massoni, E., Stange, E., Văgnes Traaholt, N., Vári, Á, Verweij, P., Vikström, S., Yli-Pelkonen, V., Zulian, G. 2018. Stakeholders' perspectives on the operationalisation of the ecosystem service concept: results from 27 case studies. *Ecosystem Services*, Volume 29, Part C, 552-565. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecoser.2017.09.015>
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